

# PORTLAND CANADIAN BALANCED FUND INTERIM MANAGEMENT REPORT OF FUND PERFORMANCE

MARCH 31, 2018

PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT TEAM **James Cole** Senior Vice President and Portfolio Manager **Dragos Berbecel** Portfolio Manager

## Management Discussion of Fund Performance Portland Canadian Balanced Fund

This interim management report of fund performance contains financial highlights, but does not contain either interim or annual financial statements of the investment fund. You can get a copy of the interim or annual financial statements at your request, and at no cost, by calling 1-888-710-4242, by writing to us at 1375 Kerns Road, Suite 100, Burlington, ON L7P 4V7 or visiting our website at www.portlandic. com or SEDAR at www.sedar.com.

Securityholders may also contact us using one of these methods to request a copy of the investment fund's proxy voting policies and procedures, proxy voting disclosure record, or quarterly portfolio disclosure.

The views of the portfolio management team contained in this report are as of March 31, 2018 and this report is not intended to provide legal, accounting, tax or specific investment advice. Views, portfolio holdings and allocations may have changed subsequent to this date. For current information please contact us using the above methods. All references to performance relate to Series F units. The performance of other units may be different than that of the Series F units due to differing fees.

### INVESTMENT OBJECTIVE AND STRATEGIES

The investment objective of the Portland Canadian Balanced Fund (the Fund) remains as discussed in the prospectus. The Fund's objective is to provide positive long-term total returns, consisting of both income and capital gains by investing primarily in a portfolio of fixed income securities and Canadian equities. The Fund seeks to provide income and capital growth by investing in a diversified portfolio of common equities, preferred shares, income securities and exchange-traded funds (ETFs). The Fund may invest up to 49% in foreign securities in a manner consistent with its investment objective.

#### RISK

The overall risk level has not changed for the Fund and remains as discussed in the Prospectus. Investors should be able to accept a low to medium to high level of risk and plan to hold for the medium to long term.

### **RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

For the six months ended March 31, 2018, the Fund had a return of 1.4%. For the same period, the Fund's benchmark, the S&P/TSX Composite Total Return Index, had a return of (0.3%). For the full period since launch of the Fund on October 31, 2012 to March 31, 2018, the Fund had an annualized return of 10.4%. For the same period, the S&P/TSX Composite Total Return Index had an annualized return of 7.2%. Unlike the Index, the Fund's return is after the deduction of its fees and expenses.

The Fund's net asset value at March 31, 2018 was \$9.7 million. On a cumulative basis since its inception, the Fund has experienced both positive net sales and positive investment performance. Asset mix as at March 31, 2018 was common equities, 86.8%; preferred share exchange-traded funds, 11.5%; and cash and other net assets, 1.7%. By geography, net assets were invested 82.9% in Canada and 17.1% in the United States.

The top five contributors to the Fund's performance were Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, The Toronto-Dominion Bank, Berkshire Hathaway Inc., Aflac Incorporated and Time Warner Inc. The first four of those businesses are financial services companies, whose share prices benefitted from recently higher interest rates (which are expected to boost bank profits). The companies also generally benefitted from the passage of tax reform in the United States which significantly reduced corporate tax rates.

The top five detractors to the Fund's performance were Emera Inc., Power Financial Corporation, Fortis Inc., The Bank of Nova Scotia and the BMO Laddered Preferred Share Index ETF. The share prices of the two utilities were affected by higher interest rates which have tended to weaken the valuations of companies perceived as interest-sensitive.

### **RECENT DEVELOPMENTS**

Over the last six years, the average valuation of North American equity markets has appreciated at a faster rate than have corporate earnings. As a result, equity market valuations, such as price-earnings ratios, have generally increased. At the same time, interest rates, and therefore the yields on fixed income securities, have remained at historically low levels. In this environment, it has become more difficult to find attractively valued securities of high quality, financially strong issuers. One group of companies that we believe is reasonably valued, offering attractive total return prospects and average downside risks, is the common shares of leading Canadian banks. As a result, at March 31, 2018, Canadian bank stocks accounted for 41.7% of the Fund's net asset value. Another investment area that we believe offers attractive total return prospects, and is very defensive, is utilities. These comprise 14.4% of the Fund's net asset value. The portfolio management team continues to believe that the Fund's focused portfolio of high quality companies positions the Fund well to meet its investment objective over the longer term.

Effective April 30, 2018, the Fund's benchmark was changed from a broad-based benchmark, the S&P/TSX Composite Total Return Index to a blended benchmark of 60% S&P/TSX Composite Total Return Index and 40% iShares Core Canadian Universe Bond Index ETF TR. This change in benchmark is to align better our approach to rating the Fund's risk and return with its underlying investments.

## **RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The Fund's manager is Portland Investment Counsel Inc. (the Manager). The Manager is responsible for the day-to-day operation of and for providing investment management services to the Fund. The Manager receives a fee for providing these services. This is calculated daily based on the net asset value of the Fund and paid monthly. During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Manager received \$61,335 in management fees from the Fund compared to \$42,250 for the period ended March 31, 2017 (net of applicable taxes).

Any administrative services paid for or provided by the Manager are charged to the Fund and are grouped and presented by expense type in the statements of comprehensive income. Depending on their nature, some expenditures are allocated to the Fund based upon the net asset value or actual costs incurred. During the period ended March 31, 2018, the Manager was reimbursed \$23,365 for operating expenses

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incurred on behalf of the Fund, including amounts paid to affiliates, net of applicable taxes. This compares to \$16,252 for period ended March 31, 2017. In addition to the amounts reimbursed, the Manager absorbed \$25,860 of operating expenses during the period ended March 31, 2018 compared to \$34,800 during the period ended March 31, 2017 (net of applicable taxes).

Affiliates of the Manager provide administrative services associated with the day-to-day operations of the Fund. These affiliates of the Manager were reimbursed \$661 during the period ended March 31, 2018 by the Fund for such services, compared to \$1,382 during the period ended March 31, 2017.

The Manager, its affiliates, officers and directors of the Manager (Related Parties) may own units of the Fund. Transactions to purchase or redeem units are made at net asset value per unit. Standing instructions from the Independent Review Committee were not required or obtained for such transactions. As at March 31, 2018, Related Parties owned 0.1% (September 30, 2017: 2.2%) of the Fund.

The Board of Directors of the Manager is responsible for reviewing and approving the financial statements and overseeing management's performance of its financial reporting responsibilities.

Certain statements included in this Management Discussion of Fund Performance constitute forward-looking statements, including those identified by the expressions "anticipate," "believe," "plan," "estimate," "expect," "intend" and similar expressions to the extent they relate to the Fund. These forward-looking statements are not historical facts, but reflect the current expectations of the portfolio management team regarding future results or events of the Fund. These forward-looking statements are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results or events to differ materially from current expectations. The portfolio management team has no specific intention of updating any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by securities legislation.

Certain research and information about specific holdings in the Fund, including any opinion, is based upon various sources believed to be reliable, but it cannot be guaranteed to be current, accurate or complete. It is for information only, and is subject to change without notice.

## Summary of Investment Portfolio as at March 31, 2018

## Top 25 Investments\*

	% of Net Asset Value
The Bank of Nova Scotia	9.7%
Royal Bank of Canada	9.7%
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	9.7%
The Toronto-Dominion Bank	9.6%
RioCan Real Estate Investment Trust	9.2%
Walgreens Boots Alliance, Inc.	8.4%
Fortis Inc.	8.2%
Time Warner Inc.	7.1%
Emera Incorporated	6.2%
Power Financial Corporation	4.4%
Horizons Active Preferred Share ETF	3.9%
iShares S&P/TSX Canadian Preferred Share Index ETF	3.8%
BMO Laddered Preferred Share Index ETF	3.8%
Bank of Montreal	3.0%
Berkshire Hathaway Inc.	1.6%
Cash	1.1%
Grand Total	99.4%

#### Total net asset value

\$9,655,917

\* Where the Fund holds less than 25 holdings, all investments have been disclosed. There may be other assets and liabilities which are not included, and therefore the summary may not add up to 100%.

The investment portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions of the investment fund. Quarterly updates are available within 60 days of each quarter end by visiting www.portlandic.com or contacting us at 1-888-710-4242.

## Portfolio Composition

Sector	
Financials	47.7%
Utilities	14.4%
Exchange Traded Funds	11.5%
Real Estate	9.2%
Consumer Staples	8.4%
Consumer Discretionary	7.1%
Other Net Assets (Liabilities)	1.7%

Geographic Region	
Canadian Equity	69.7%
U.S. Equity	17.1%
Canadian Fixed Income	11.5%
Other Net Assets (Liabilities)	1.7%

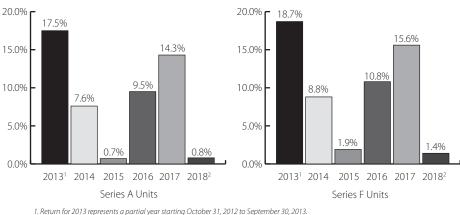
Other Net Assets (Liabilities) refers to cash on hand plus all other assets and liabilities in the Fund excluding portfolio investments.

### Past Performance

The past performance information shown in this section is calculated using the net asset value per unit and assumes that all distributions made by the investment fund in the periods shown were reinvested in additional securities of the investment fund. The past performance information does not take into account sales, redemptions, distribution or other optional charges or income taxes payable by the unitholder that would have reduced returns or performance. Investment funds are not guaranteed, their values change frequently and past performance may not be repeated.

### Year-By-Year Returns

The following bar charts show the performance of each series of the Fund for each of the financial years shown and for the six-month period ended March 31, 2018. The charts show in percentage terms how an investment made on the first day of each financial year would have increased or decreased by the last day of each financial year.



Return for 2013 represents a partial year starting October 31, 2012 to September 30, 201.
Return for 2018 represents a partial year starting October 1, 2017 to March 31, 2018.

## **Management Fees**

The Manager is responsible for the day-to-day management and administration of the Fund. The Manager monitors and evaluates the performance of the Fund, pays for the investment management services of the investment adviser and arranges for the administrative services required to be provided to the Fund. As compensation for its service, the Manager is entitled to receive a fee, payable monthly, calculated based on the daily net asset value of the Fund.

		Expenses Paid Out of the Management Fee			
Series of Units	Management Fee (%)	Dealer compensation	General administration, investment advice and profit	Absorbed expenses	
Series A	2.00%	45%	13%	42%	
Series F	1.00%	-	58%	42%	

## **Financial Highlights**

The following tables show selected key financial information about the Fund and are intended to help you understand the Fund's financial performance for each period. Information for 2018 is presented for the six month period ended March 31, 2018 and for all other periods, information is presented for the year ended September 30, or inception date to September 30 in the inception period.

Series A Units - Net Assets per unit <sup>1(a)</sup>						
For the periods ended	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Net assets, beginning of the period	\$15.00	\$13.40	\$12.68	\$12.63	\$11.75	\$10.00 <sup>+1</sup> (b)
Increase (decrease) from operations:						
Total revenue	0.25	0.48	0.43	0.44	0.31	0.27
Total expenses	(0.21)	(0.41)	(0.37)	(0.37)	(0.36)	(0.29)
Realized gains (losses)	0.34	0.68	0.09	0.59	0.12	0.60
Unrealized gains (losses)	(0.30)	0.92	1.04	(0.56)	0.67	0.49
Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>2</sup>	0.08	1.67	1.19	0.10	0.74	1.07
Distributions to unitholders:						
From income	-	-	-	-	-	-
From dividends	(0.01)	-	-	-	(0.01)	-
From capital gains	(0.46)	(0.30)	(0.45)	(0.04)	-	-
Return of capital	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total annual distributions <sup>3</sup>	(0.47)	(0.30)	(0.45)	(0.04)	(0.01)	-
Net assets, end of period <sup>4</sup>	\$14.68	\$15.00	\$13.40	\$12.68	\$12.63	\$11.75

#### Series A Units - Ratios/Supplemental Data

For the periods ended	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Total net asset value	\$4,234,956	\$3,810,804	\$ 2,525,072	\$2,738,271	\$2,419,511	\$985,388
Number of units outstanding	288,567	254,066	188,496	215,918	191,592	83,867
Management expense ratio⁵	2.82% *	2.82%	2.82%	2.83%	2.79%	2.76% *
Management expense ratio before waivers or absorptions <sup>5</sup>	3.45% *	3.90%	4.79%	5.49%	7.43%	42.27% *
Trading expense ratio <sup>6</sup>	0.01% *	0.02%	0.06%	0.05%	0.02%	0.10% *
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>7</sup>	7.96%	22.59%	73.79%	84.47%	11.71%	123.73%
Net asset value per unit	\$14.68	\$15.00	\$13.40	\$12.68	\$12.63	\$11.75

#### Series F Units - Net Assets per unit<sup>1(a)</sup>

For the periods ended	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Net assets, beginning of the period	\$15.49	\$13.78	\$13.06	\$12.86	\$11.87	\$10.00 <sup>+1(b)</sup>
Increase (decrease) from operations:						
Total revenue	0.26	0.48	0.43	0.44	0.30	0.29
Total expenses	(0.12)	(0.22)	(0.22)	(0.23)	(0.21)	(0.14)
Realized gains (losses)	0.32	0.69	0.19	0.39	0.06	0.82
Unrealized gains (losses)	(0.38)	1.08	1.21	(0.22)	0.43	0.78
Total increase (decrease) from operations <sup>2</sup>	0.08	2.03	1.61	0.38	0.58	1.75
Distributions to unitholders:						
From income	-	-	(0.10)	-	-	-
From dividends	(0.15)	(0.12)	-	-	(0.05)	-
From capital gains	(0.51)	(0.29)	(0.53)	(0.04)	-	-
Return of capital	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total annual distributions <sup>3</sup>	(0.66)	(0.41)	(0.63)	(0.04)	(0.05)	-
Net assets, end of period <sup>4</sup>	\$15.07	\$15.49	\$13.78	\$13.06	\$12.86	\$11.87

#### Series F Units - Ratios/Supplemental Data

For the periods ended	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Total net asset value	\$5,420,961	\$4,360,591	\$3,139,072	\$822,922	\$1,275,406	\$47,101
Number of units outstanding	359,740	281,449	227,788	62,993	99,161	3,969
Management expense ratio⁵	1.69% *	1.69%	1.69%	1.70%	1.66%	1.64% *
Management expense ratio before waivers or absorptions <sup>5</sup>	2.32% *	2.77%	3.66%	4.31%	5.09%	19.14% *
Trading expense ratio <sup>6</sup>	0.01% *	0.02%	0.06%	0.05%	0.02%	0.10% *
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>7</sup>	7.96%	22.59%	73.79%	84.47%	11.71%	123.73%
Net asset value per unit	\$15.07	\$15.49	\$13.78	\$13.06	\$12.86	\$11.87

† Initial offering price

\* Annualized

## **Explanatory Notes**

- 1. a) The information for March 31, 2018 is derived from the Fund's unaudited semi-annual financial statements and for 2014 through 2017 is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards. The information for prior years is derived from the Fund's audited annual financial statements prepared based on Canadian Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP).
  - b) The following series of the Fund commenced operations on the following dates, which represents the date upon which securities of a series were first purchased by investors.

Series A Units	October 31, 2012
Series F Units	October 31, 2012

- Net assets and distributions are based on the actual number of units outstanding at the relevant time. The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted daily average number of units outstanding over the financial period.
- 3. Distributions are paid out in cash/reinvested in additional units of the Fund, or both.
- 4. This is not a reconciliation of the beginning and ending net assets per unit. The information for years prior to September 30, 2014 is derived from the Fund's annual audited financial statements prepared based on Canadian GAAP. Prior to September 30, 2014, for the purpose of processing unitholder transactions, net assets were calculated based on the closing market price, while for financial statement purposes net assets were calculated based on bid/ask price. For the periods ended after September 30, 2013 the information provided for processing unitholder transactions is consistent with the information provided for reporting purposes.
- 5. The management expense ratio (MER) is based on total expenses (excluding foreign withholding taxes, commissions and other

portfolio transaction costs but including management fee distributions paid to certain unitholders in the form of additional units) for the stated period and is expressed as an annualized percentage of daily average net asset value during the period. The Manager may absorb certain expenses otherwise payable by the Fund. The amount of expenses absorbed is determined annually at the discretion of the Manager.

The Fund may hold investments in exchange traded funds (ETFs). The MER is calculated taking into consideration the expenses of the Fund allocated to the series including expenses indirectly attributable to its investment in the ETFs divided by the average daily NAV of the series of the Fund during the period.

6. The trading expense ratio (TER) represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of the daily average net asset value of the Fund.

The TER is calculated taking into consideration the costs attributable to its investment in ETFs.

7. The Fund's portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively the Fund's portfolio advisor manages its portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to a fund buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of the period. The higher a fund's portfolio turnover rate in a period, the greater the trading costs payable by the fund in the period, and the greater the chance of an investor receiving taxable capital gains in the period. There is not necessarily a relationship between a high turnover rate and the performance of a fund.

Portfolio turnover rate is calculated based on the lesser of the cumulative cost of purchases or cumulative proceeds of sales divided by the average market value of the portfolio, excluding short-term investments.



Historical annual compounded total returns as at March 31, 2018 include changes in unit value and distributions reinvested and do not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or optional charges or income taxes payable by any unitholder that would have reduced returns. Commissions, service fees, management fees and expenses may be associated with investment funds. Investment funds are not guaranteed, their values change frequently and past performance may not be repeated. Please read the prospectus before investing. PORTLAND, PORTLAND INVESTMENT COUNSEL and the Clock Tower Design are registered trademarks of Portland Holdings Inc. Used under licence by Portland Investment Counsel Inc.

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